

FILED
U.S. DISTRICT COURT
DISTRICT OF NEBRASKA
2025 APR 15 AM 11:02
OFFICE OF THE CLERK

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE DISTRICT OF NEBRASKA

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

vs.

LUIS RIGOBERTO MEDRANO-RAMIREZ,
a/k/a LUIS RIGOBERTO MEDRANA-
RAMIREZ,

Defendant.

8:25CR23

PLEA AGREEMENT

IT IS HEREBY AGREED between the plaintiff, United States of America, through its counsel, Matthew R. Molsen, Acting United States Attorney and Kathryn A. Pflug, Assistant United States Attorney, and defendant, LUIS RIGOBERTO MEDRANO-RAMIREZ, and Michael J. Hansen, counsel for defendant, as follows:

I

THE PLEA

A. CHARGE.

Defendant agrees to plead guilty to Count I of the Indictment, which charges a violation of Title 8, United States Code, Section 1326(a), enhanced by Title 8, United States Code, Section 1326(b)(1). Defendant further admits the sentencing enhancement as set forth in the Indictment.

The disposition contemplated by this plea agreement is pursuant to an early disposition (Fast-Track) program authorized by the Attorney General of the United States and the United States Attorney for the District of Nebraska.

B. In exchange for the defendant's plea of guilty as indicated above, the United States agrees as follows:

1. The United States agrees that defendant will not be federally prosecuted in the District of Nebraska for any crimes involving false representation of a social security number as disclosed by the discovery material delivered to the defendant's attorney as of the date this agreement is signed by all parties, other than as set forth in paragraph A, above. This agreement not to prosecute the defendant for specific crimes does not prevent

any prosecuting authority from prosecuting the defendant for any other crime, or for any crime involving physical injury or death.

II

NATURE OF THE OFFENSE

A. ELEMENTS EXPLAINED.

Defendant understands that the offense to which defendant is pleading guilty has the following elements:

1. Defendant is an alien who was removed and deported from the United States.
2. Defendant departed the United States while an order of exclusion, deportation or removal was outstanding.
3. Defendant knowingly and unlawfully reentered the United States and was found in the District of Nebraska.
4. Defendant did not obtain consent from the United States Attorney General or his successor, the Secretary for the Department of Homeland Security to reapply for admission into the United States.

B. ELEMENTS UNDERSTOOD AND ADMITTED - FACTUAL BASIS.

Defendant has fully discussed the facts of this case with defense counsel. Defendant has committed each of the elements of the crime and admits that there is a factual basis for this guilty plea. The following facts are true and undisputed.

1. LUIS RIGOBERTO MEDRANO-RAMIREZ, defendant, is an alien who was born in, and is a citizen of, Guatemala. Defendant initially entered the United States near Laredo, Texas, on or about September 29, 2004.
2. On August 3, 2007, defendant was sentenced in Minnesota state court (Case No. 42CR07-471) for a conviction of "Aggravated Forgery-Legal Rights Created/Terminated," a felony offense. Defendant was sentenced to a year and a day in custody with execution of the sentence stayed for five years and probation imposed, including 180 days jail time.
3. On April 24, 2008, an Immigration Judge signed an Order of Removal requiring defendant be removed from the United States.

4. On November 5, 2008, defendant was sentenced in Minnesota state court (Case No. 42CR07-1269) for a conviction of “Burglary in the 1st Degree,” a felony offense. Defendant was sentenced to 78 months in custody with execution of the sentence stayed for 8 years and probation imposed (including 180 days jail time).
5. On December 4, 2008, subsequent to defendant’s felony convictions in August 2007 and November 2008, Defendant was removed from the United States to Guatemala pursuant to the above-mentioned Order of Removal.
6. Following his December 2008 removal from the United States, defendant knowingly and unlawfully reentered the United States.
7. Immigration authorities (ICE) in the District of Nebraska were made aware of defendant on January 14, 2025, following a referral from the Social Security Administration (SSA). ICE used information provided by SSA to run records checks which showed defendant had previously been removed from the United States and had prior criminal convictions while in the United States.
8. Investigators also obtained a Form I-9 and documentation from a former employer of defendant indicating that defendant was employed using the identity and Social Security Number of VICTIM 1.
9. On January 21, 2025, ICE officers took defendant into custody, after which he was processed, including fingerprint examination which confirmed defendant’s identity and status as an alien who was previously removed from the United States.
10. At the time defendant was encountered by ICE in the District of Nebraska in January 2025, he did not have the permission of the United States Attorney General or her designated successor, the Secretary for the Department of Homeland Security, to reapply for admission into the United States.

III

PENALTIES

A. COUNT I. Defendant understands that the crime to which defendant is pleading guilty carries the following penalties:

1. A maximum 10 years in prison;
2. A maximum \$250,000 fine;

3. A mandatory special assessment of \$100 per count; and
4. A term of supervised release of not more than 3 years. Defendant understands that failure to comply with any of the conditions of supervised release may result in revocation of supervised release, requiring defendant to serve in prison all or part of the term of supervised release.
5. Possible ineligibility for certain Federal benefits.

IV

**AGREEMENT LIMITED TO U.S. ATTORNEY'S OFFICE
DISTRICT OF NEBRASKA**

This plea agreement is limited to the United States Attorney's Office for the District of Nebraska, and cannot bind any other federal, state or local prosecuting, administrative, or regulatory authorities.

V

PARTIES' SENTENCING RECOMMENDATIONS

A. SENTENCING GUIDELINE CALCULATIONS.

Although the parties understand that the Guidelines are advisory and only one of the factors the court will consider under 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a) in imposing a sentence, the parties will jointly recommend the following Base Offense Level, Specific Offense Characteristics, Adjustments and Departures (if applicable). Unless otherwise stated, all agreements as to sentencing issues are made pursuant to Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 11(c)(1)(B).

1. The parties agree that Base Offense Level 8 applies, pursuant to USSG § 2L1.2(a).
2. The parties agree that the court will impose an increase of 4 levels for a conviction for any other felony, pursuant to USSG § 2L1.2(b)(3)(D).
3. If the defendant is found to be entitled to an offense level reduction under USSG § 3E1.1(a) for acceptance of responsibility, the United States hereby moves that the court reduce the defendant's offense level by one additional level, pursuant to USSG § 3E1.1(b), if that paragraph otherwise applies.
4. Fast Track Agreement: The parties agree that at the time of sentencing, the United States will make a non-binding recommendation to the court that the defendant should receive a 2-level downward departure, pursuant to USSG § 5K3.1.

B. RESTITUTION. Defendant agrees to the following regarding Restitution:

- a. The amount of restitution ordered by the Court shall include all relevant conduct, including, but not limited to, all charged and uncharged criminal conduct alleged in the Indictment, and not limited to the count(s) of conviction.
- b. Defendant shall pay restitution to VICTIM 1 in the amount determined by the Court at sentencing.

C. ACCEPTANCE OF RESPONSIBILITY.

Notwithstanding paragraph A above, the United States will not recommend any adjustment for Acceptance of Responsibility if defendant:

1. Fails to admit a complete factual basis for the guilty plea at the time it is entered, or
2. Denies involvement in the offense, gives conflicting statements about that involvement, or is untruthful with the court or probation officer, or
3. Fails to appear in court, or
4. Engages in additional criminal conduct, or
5. Attempts to withdraw the guilty plea, or
6. Refuses to abide by any lawful court order, or
7. Contests or assists any third party in contesting the forfeiture of property(ies) seized or forfeited in connection with this case.

The parties further agree the defendant will make no “blanket” objections to the criminal history calculation (specific objections based on stated grounds are permitted). Objections to criminal history on the basis that the defendant was not the person who was convicted of the offense(s) described in the presentence investigation report or on the basis that the defendant was not represented by counsel in connection with such conviction(s), if determined to be unfounded, are evidence the defendant has not accepted responsibility and the parties agree no credit for acceptance of responsibility should be given.

D. ADJUSTMENTS, DEPARTURES & REDUCTIONS UNDER 18 U.S.C. § 3553.

The parties agree that defendant may not request or recommend additional downward adjustments, departures, including criminal history departures under U.S.S.G. § 4A1.3, and sentence reductions under 18 U.S.C. § 3553, and that the United States may oppose any such

downward adjustments, departures, and sentence reductions not set forth in Section VI, paragraph A, above.

E. CRIMINAL HISTORY.

The parties have no agreement concerning the defendant's Criminal History Category, except that if defendant is determined to be a Career Offender, the parties agree that the defendant is automatically a Criminal History Category VI pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 4B1.1(b).

F. "FACTUAL BASIS" AND "RELEVANT CONDUCT" INFORMATION.

The parties agree that the facts in the "factual basis" paragraph of this agreement, if any, are true, and may be considered as "relevant conduct" under U.S.S.G. § 1B1.3 and as the nature and circumstances of the offense under 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a)(1).

The parties agree that all information known by the office of United States Pretrial Service may be used by the Probation Office in submitting its presentence report, and may be disclosed to the court for purposes of sentencing.

G. IMMIGRATION CONSEQUENCES.

Defendant is aware of and acknowledges that his plea pursuant to this plea agreement may have immigration consequences up to and including possible deportation.

VI

DEFENDANT WAIVES APPEAL AND COLLATERAL ATTACK

The defendant hereby knowingly and expressly waives any and all rights to appeal the defendant's conviction and sentence, including any restitution order in this case, and including a waiver of all motions, defenses, and objections which the defendant could assert to the charges or to the Court's entry of Judgment against the defendant, and including review pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3742 of any sentence imposed, except:

- (a) As provided in Section I above, (if this is a conditional guilty plea); and
- (b) A claim of ineffective assistance of counsel.

The defendant further knowingly and expressly waives any and all rights to contest the defendant's conviction and sentence in any post-conviction proceedings, including any proceedings under 28 U.S.C. § 2255, except:

- (a) The right to timely challenge the defendant's conviction and the sentence of the Court should the Eighth Circuit Court of Appeals or the United States Supreme Court later find that the charge to which the defendant is agreeing to plead guilty fails to state a crime.

(b) The right to seek post-conviction relief based on ineffective assistance of counsel.

If defendant breaches this plea agreement, at any time, in any way, including, but not limited to, appealing or collaterally attacking the conviction or sentence, the United States may prosecute defendant for any counts, including those with mandatory minimum sentences, dismissed or not charged pursuant to this plea agreement. Additionally, the United States may use any factual admissions made by defendant pursuant to this plea agreement in any such prosecution.

VII

BREACH OF AGREEMENT

Should it be concluded by the United States that the defendant has committed a crime subsequent to signing the plea agreement, or otherwise violated this plea agreement, the defendant shall then be subject to prosecution for any federal, state, or local crime(s) which this agreement otherwise anticipated would be dismissed or not prosecuted. Any such prosecution(s) may be premised upon any information, statement, or testimony provided by the defendant.

In the event the defendant commits a crime or otherwise violates any term or condition of this plea agreement, the defendant shall not, because of such violation of this agreement, be allowed to withdraw the defendant's plea of guilty, and the United States will be relieved of any obligation it otherwise has under this agreement, and may withdraw any motions for dismissal of charges or for sentence relief it had already filed.

VIII

SCOPE OF AGREEMENT

A. This plea agreement embodies the entire agreement between the parties and supersedes any other agreement, written or oral.

B. By signing this agreement, the defendant agrees that the time between the date the defendant signs this agreement and the date of the guilty plea will be excluded under the Speedy Trial Act. The defendant stipulates that such period of delay is necessary in order for the defendant to have opportunity to enter the anticipated plea of guilty, and that the ends of justice served by such period of delay outweigh the best interest of the defendant and the public in a speedy trial.

C. The United States may use against the defendant any disclosure(s) the defendant has made pursuant to this agreement in any civil proceeding. Nothing contained in this agreement shall in any manner limit the defendant's civil liability which may otherwise be found to exist, or in any manner limit or prevent the United States from pursuing any applicable civil remedy, including but not limited to remedies regarding asset forfeiture and/or taxation.

D. Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3013, the defendant will pay to the Clerk of the District Court the mandatory special assessment of \$100 for each felony count to which the defendant pleads guilty. The defendant will make this payment at or before the time of sentencing.

E. By signing this agreement, the defendant waives the right to withdraw the defendant's plea of guilty pursuant to Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 11(d). The defendant may only withdraw the guilty plea in the event the court rejects the plea agreement pursuant to Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 11(c)(5). Furthermore, defendant understands that if the court rejects the plea agreement, whether or not defendant withdraws the guilty plea, the United States is relieved of any obligation it had under the agreement and defendant shall be subject to prosecution for any federal, state, or local crime(s) which this agreement otherwise anticipated would be dismissed or not prosecuted.

F. This agreement may be withdrawn by the United States at any time prior to its being signed by all parties. For a defendant offered a non-binding recommendation for a four level downward departure, the offer is contingent upon defendant not falling within Criminal History Category VI or having a felony conviction for a "serious violent offense", as determined by the United States after review of the presentence investigation report. A defendant determined to fall within Criminal History Category VI or found to have a felony conviction for a "serious violent offense" shall only be offered a non-binding recommendation for a two level downward departure, pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 5K3.1.

IX

MODIFICATION OF AGREEMENT MUST BE IN WRITING

This agreement ends all plea discussions. No promises, agreements or conditions have been entered into other than those set forth in this agreement, and none will be entered into unless in writing and signed by all parties.

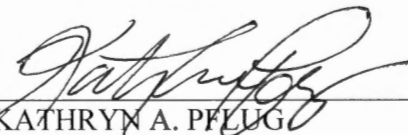
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DEFENDANT AND COUNSEL FULLY UNDERSTAND AGREEMENT

By signing this agreement, defendant certifies that defendant read it (or that it has been read to defendant in defendant's native language). Defendant has discussed the terms of this agreement with defense counsel and fully understands its meaning and effect.

4/15/2025
Date


UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
MATTHEW R. MOLSEN
Acting United States Attorney


KATHRYN A. PFLUG
ASSISTANT U.S. ATTORNEY

3/7/25
Date

Luis Medrano
LUIS RIGOBERTO MEDRANO-RAMIREZ
DEFENDANT

3/7/25
Date


MICHAEL J. HANSEN
COUNSEL FOR DEFENDANT